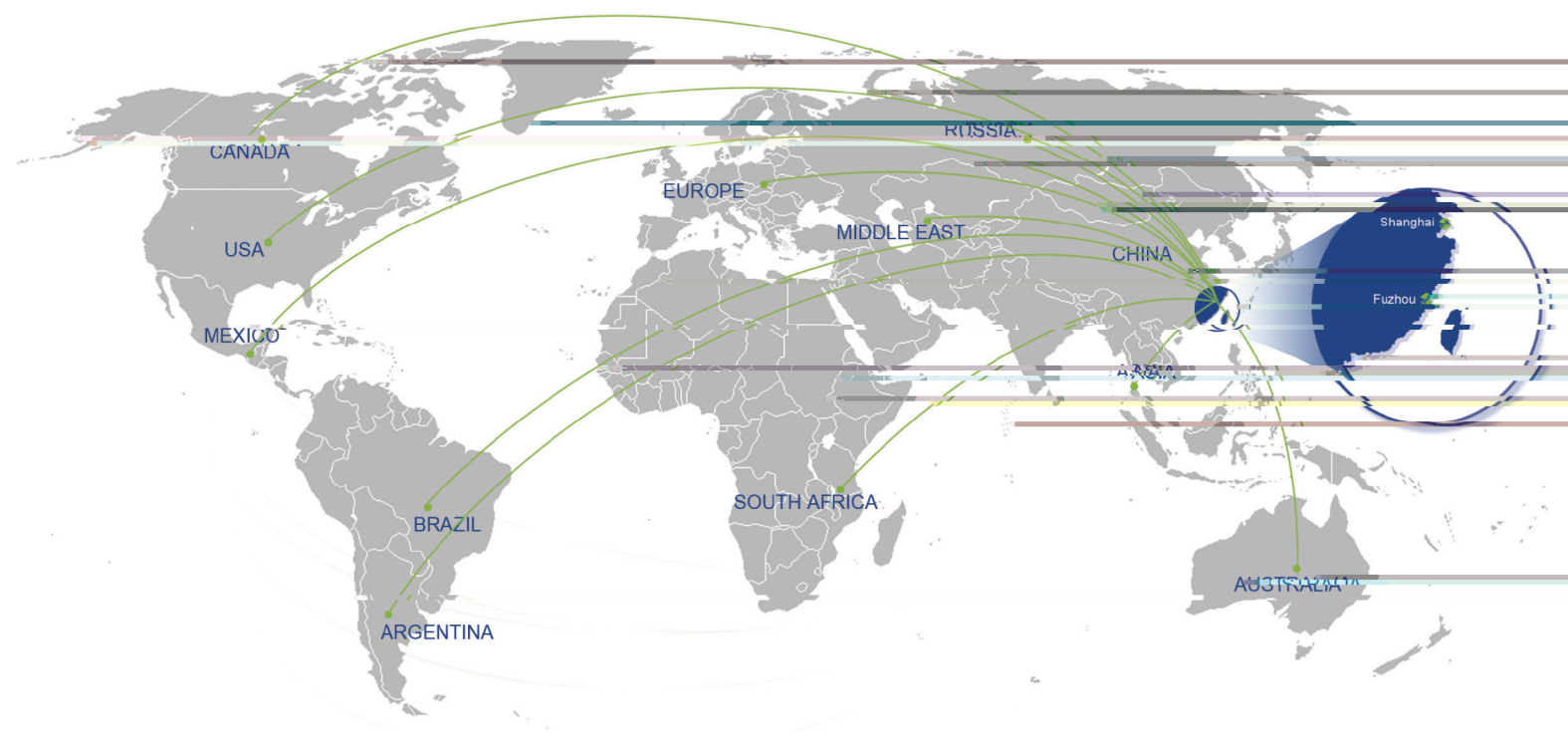




*SIJIA Truck Coverr M*



